Trip points that result in greater taxes (costs). 2018 Married filing jointly

From \$77,400 taxable income to \$400,000 taxable income*
For tax payers over age 65,Taxable Income is \$26,600 less than MAGI.

MAGI	Effect at trip point
	Marginal tax rate increases 10 percentage points to 22%
\$170,000	Medicare Part B premiums increase by \$640 per year per person
	Marginal tax rate increases 2 percentage points to 24%
\$214,000	Medicare Part B increases by another \$960 per year
\$250,000	Capital gains taxes increase by 3.8 percentage points
\$267,000	Medicare Part B increases by another \$960 per year
	Marginal tax rate increases 8 percentage points to 32%
\$320,000	Medicare Part B increases by another \$960 per year
	Marginal tax rate increases 3 percentage points to 35%
	\$170,000 \$214,000 \$250,000 \$267,000

Trip points that result in greater taxes (costs). 2018 Single Filer

From \$38,700 taxable income to \$200,000 taxable income*
For single tax payers over age 65,Taxable Income is \$13,300 less than MAGI.

MAGI	Effect at trip point
	Marginal tax rate increases 10 percentage points to 22%
\$85,000	Medicare Part B premiums increase by \$640 per year per person
	Marginal tax rate increases 2 percentage points to 24%
\$107,000	Medicare Part B increases by another \$960 per year
\$133,500	Medicare Part B increases by another \$960 per year
	Marginal tax rate increases 8 percentage points to 32%
\$160,000	Medicare Part B increases by another \$960 per year
\$200,000	Capital gains taxes increase by 3.8 percentage points
	Marginal tax rate increases 3 percentage points to 35%
	\$85,000 \$107,000 \$133,500 \$160,000

^{*} I ignore the tax bracket \$0 to \$19,050 and the two brackets above \$400,000 The dollar amounts for the brackets will adjust for inflation each year.

Taxable income is Adjusted Gross Income less deductions; the Standard Deduction for 2018 for joint married over age 65 is \$26,600.

MAGI is Modified Adjusted Gross Income. It is Adjusted Gross Income with certain deductions from income added back. For most all retirees AGI = MAGI.